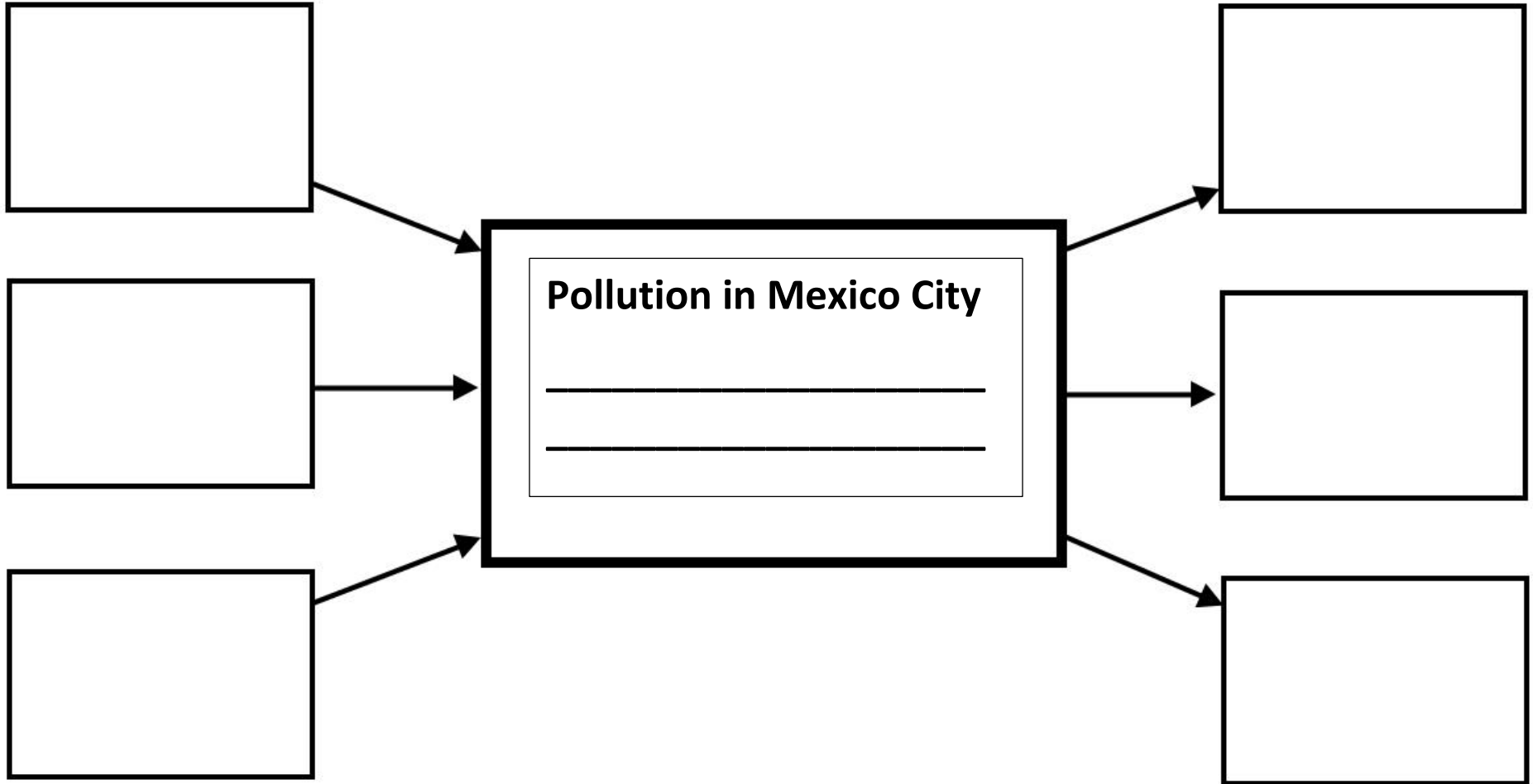


Causes

Effects



Solutions: _____
